



This image shows a close-up of a piece of old, damaged paper. The paper has a light beige or cream color with a mottled texture. It is covered in numerous dark brown, irregular spots of varying sizes, which are characteristic of foxing or water damage. There are also several large, irregular holes, particularly towards the left side, suggesting insect damage or mold. A significant tear runs diagonally across the right side of the frame. The overall appearance is one of significant age and environmental damage.

This image shows a close-up of a piece of old, yellowed paper. The surface is covered with numerous brown spots of varying sizes, known as foxing, which are more concentrated in certain areas. A prominent, dark vertical stain runs down the right side of the frame. There are also some smaller, irregular stains and discolorations scattered across the surface.

100. — *Le pape Urbain II, au commencement de la croisade, a déclaré que les chrétiens devaient faire la guerre aux musulmans pour reconquérir le territoire de Jérusalem.*